

# NATIONAL DIPLOMA: AGRICULTURE: COMMERCIAL MIXED FARMING\*

Qualification code: NDMX04 - NQF Level 6

Campus where offered: Pretoria Campus

Please note that this qualification will have no new intakes in 2019.

## REMARKS

a. Admission requirement(s) and selection criteria:

### • FOR APPLICANTS WHO OBTAINED A SENIOR CERTIFICATE BEFORE 2008:

#### Admission requirement(s):

A Senior Certificate or an equivalent qualification, with an E symbol at Higher Grade or a D symbol at Standard Grade for English and Mathematics.

#### Recommended subject(s):

Agricultural subjects. Preference will be given to applicants with Biology and/or Physical Science.

#### Selection criteria:

Prospective students are assessed by means of the following formula for academic merit, based on scholastic performance:

SYMBOL	HG VALUE	SG VALUE
A	8	7
B	7	6
C	6	5
D	4	3
E	2	1

Applicants earn two additional points for the following subjects (SG or HG):

Agricultural Economics, Agricultural Science, Agriculture, Biology, Chemistry, Computer Principles, Computer Studies, Field Husbandry, Geography, Mathematics, Physical Science, Physics, Practical Agriculture and/or Statistics.

- Applicants with a score of 23 and more according to the formula for academic merit determination will be considered for admission.
- Applicants with a score of 20-22 according to the formula for academic merit determination will be kept on a waiting list from which the applicants with the highest scores will be selected. Waiting lists will be cleared at the end of September and the end of November.

### • FOR APPLICANTS WHO OBTAINED A NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE IN OR AFTER 2008:

#### Admission requirement(s):

A National Senior Certificate with a bachelor's degree or a diploma endorsement, or an equivalent qualification, with an achievement level of at least 4 for English (home language or first additional language) and 3 for Mathematics or 4 for Mathematical Literacy.

#### Recommended subject(s):

Agricultural subjects. Preference will be given to applicants with Biology and/or Physical Sciences.



**Selection criteria:**

To be considered for this qualification, applicants must have an Admission Point Score (APS) of at least **19** (with Mathematics) and **20** (with Mathematical Literacy).

**Assessment procedures:**

- Applicants with a score of 23 and more according to the formula for academic merit determination will be considered for admission.
  - Applicants with a score of 20 (19 with Mathematics) to 22 according to the formula for academic merit determination will be kept on a waiting list from which the applicants with the highest scores will be selected. Waiting lists will be cleared at the end of September and the end of November.
- b. *Minimum duration:*  
Three years.
- c. *Presentation:*  
Day classes.
- d. *Intake for the qualification:*  
January only.
- e. *Exclusion and readmission:*  
See Chapter 2 of Students' Rules and Regulations.
- f. *Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL), equivalence and status:*  
See Chapter 30 of Students' Rules and Regulations.
- g. *Choice of subjects:*  
Where a choice must be made between subjects, the subject chosen depends on the successful completion of the indicated prerequisite subject.
- h. *General:*  
The nature of the training involves a degree of risk, although all reasonable precautions are taken by the University and the Department to prevent accidents and injuries. It is recommended that students take out insurance. Further information is obtainable during registration.
- i. *Work-Integrated Learning I and II:*  
See Chapter 5 of Students' Rules and Regulations.
- j. *Subject credits:*  
Subject credits are shown in brackets after each subject.

Key to asterisks:

- \* Information does not correspond to information in Report 151.  
(Deviations approved by the Senate in May 2007.)

<b>CURRICULUM</b>
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<b>FIRST YEAR</b>
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CODE	SUBJECT	CREDIT	PREREQUISITE SUBJECT(S)
<b>FIRST SEMESTER</b>			
AAP101T	Agricultural Anatomy and Physiology I	(0,100)*	
AGA111T	Agricultural Calculations I	(0,100)*	
AGB101T	Agricultural Botany I	(0,100)*	
AGH101T	Agricultural Mechanisation I	(0,100)*	
SSC111T	Soil Science I	(0,100)*	
TOTAL CREDITS FOR THE SEMESTER:		0,500	



## SECOND SEMESTER

AEX101C	Agricultural Extension I	(0,100)*	
AGE111T	Agricultural Economics I	(0,100)*	
CRO101T	Crop Production I	(0,100)*	
OBS101T	Crop Protection I	(0,100)*	
SSV201T	Soil Surveys II	(0,100)*	Soil Science I

TOTAL CREDITS FOR THE SEMESTER: 0,500

TOTAL CREDITS FOR THE FIRST YEAR: 1,000

## SECOND YEAR

CODE	SUBJECT	CREDIT	PREREQUISITE SUBJECT(S)
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### FIRST SEMESTER

AGR201T	Agricultural Marketing II	(0,100)*	Agricultural Economics I
NPT101T	Natural Pastures I	(0,100)*	

**plus one of the following subjects:**

AGN201T	Agronomy II	(0,100)*	Crop Production I
FPR201T	Fruit Production II	(0,100)*	Crop Production I

**plus one of the following subjects:**

BPD201T	Beefer Production II	(0,100)*	Agricultural Anatomy and Physiology I
SSP201T	Small Stock Production II	(0,100)*	Agricultural Anatomy and Physiology I

**plus one of the following subjects:**

OBS201T	Crop Protection II	(0,100)*	Crop Protection I
SSC301T	Soil Science III	(0,100)*	Soil Surveys II

TOTAL CREDITS FOR THE SEMESTER: 0,500

### SECOND SEMESTER

APN301T	Agricultural Production Management III	(0,100)*	Agricultural Marketing II
FMP101T	Farm Planning I	(0,100)*	
VEG101T	Vegetable Production I	(0,100)*	

**plus one of the following subjects:**

AGN301T	Agronomy III	(0,100)*	Agronomy II
FPR301T	Fruit Production III	(0,100)*	Fruit Production II

**plus one of the following subjects:**

BPD301T	Beefer Production III	(0,100)*	Beefer Production II
SSP301T	Small Stock Production III	(0,100)*	Small Stock Production II

TOTAL CREDITS FOR THE SEMESTER: 0,500

TOTAL CREDITS FOR THE SECOND YEAR: 1,000



**THIRD YEAR**

CODE	SUBJECT	CREDIT	PREREQUISITE SUBJECT(S)
<b>FIRST OR SECOND SEMESTER</b>			
EXP1AGR	Work-Integrated Learning I (on completion of all the above subjects)	(0,500)	
EXP2AGR	Work-Integrated Learning II	(0,500)	Work-Integrated Learning I
TOTAL CREDITS FOR THE THIRD YEAR:		<b>1,000</b>	
TOTAL CREDITS FOR THE QUALIFICATION:		<b>3,000</b>	

**SUBJECT INFORMATION (OVERVIEW OF SYLLABUS)**

The syllabus content is subject to change to accommodate industry changes. Please note that a more detailed syllabus is available at the Department or in the study guide that is applicable to a particular subject. On 01 August 2018, the syllabus content was defined as follows:

**A****AGRICULTURAL ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY I (AAP101T) 1 X 3-HOUR PAPER**

*(Subject custodian: Department of Animal Sciences)*

A systematic, summarised study of the skeleton, muscular system, organs and organ systems of the different farm animals, as well as the physiology of digestion, milk production and endocrinology. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**AGRICULTURAL BOTANY I (AGB101T) 1 X 3-HOUR PAPER**

*(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)*

A review of the importance of plants in general and crop plants in particular. The morphology of crop plants: seed and germination, roots, stems, leaves, inflorescence, flowers and fruit. Crop anatomy: the plant cell, roots, stems and leaves. Classification: common and botanical names, development of the botanical classification, plant identification and nomenclature. Crop physiology: photosynthesis, respiration, water absorption and transport, translocation of sugars. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**AGRICULTURAL CALCULATIONS I (AGA111T) 1 X 2-HOUR PAPER**

*(Subject custodian: Department of Mathematics and Statistics)*

Quantifying information through applied mathematics. Elaboration on and presentation of information through appropriate computer programmes. Computer literacy. Agricultural calculations: the use of pocket calculators, fractions, decimals, formulae, exponents, ratios, length, circumference, area, volume, mass, time, percentages and graphs. Computer literacy: the extension and presentation of information by means of applied computer programmes. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS I (AGE111T) 1 X 3-HOUR PAPER**

*(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)*

A study of agricultural economics with the emphasis on micro-economics of production as part of farming management. Functional general management process with internal management information system and enterprise functions, applied to farm labour management and financial management for farmers under conditions of risk and uncertainty. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION I (AEX101C) 1 X 3-HOUR PAPER**

*(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)*

Description of the South African agricultural environment. Role-players in the South African agricultural industry. An introduction to agricultural extension and its relation to technology and rural development. An introduction to different extension methods. An introduction to communication theory and practice, including administrative communication. The use of extension programmes. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)



**AGRICULTURAL MARKETING II (AGR201T) 1 X 3-HOUR PAPER**

**(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

Principles of price-forming theory and agricultural marketing, with the emphasis on the marketing function, institutions, competition, marketing costs and margins from the enterprise point of view. Purchasing principles and procedures in buying agricultural inputs (especially farm firms and cooperatives). (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**AGRICULTURAL MECHANISATION I (AGH101T) 1 X 3-HOUR PAPER**

**(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

Principles and operation of the basic power units applicable to agriculture. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT III (APN301T) 1 X 3-HOUR PAPER**

**(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

The purpose of this course is to equip students with skill in and knowledge of farm management, financial management and contemporary issues that are essential to tackle the economic problems related to the farm and agribusiness. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**AGRONOMY II (AGN201T) 1 X 3-HOUR PAPER**

**(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

The cultivation of field crops, with the emphasis on grain crops and potatoes. This includes the extent of the industry, the growth and development of crops and cultivation practices. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**AGRONOMY III (AGN301T) 1 X 3-HOUR PAPER**

**(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

The cultivation of field crops, with the emphasis on oil seeds and protein seeds, industrial crops and fodder crops. This includes the extent of the industry, the growth and development of crops and cultivation practices. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**B**

**BEEFER PRODUCTION II (BPD201T) 1 X 3-HOUR PAPER**

**(Subject custodian: Department of Animal Sciences)**

An introductory study of beeper production with the emphasis on the beeper industry, breeds, breeding, reproduction, equipment, marketing, diseases and nutrition. (Total tuition time: ± 96 hours)

**BEEFER PRODUCTION III (BPD301T) 1 X 3-HOUR PAPER**

**(Subject custodian: Department of Animal Sciences)**

An in-depth study of management programmes, marketing, seminars, applied nutrition, the efficiency of farming, judging, farm planning, beeper production and computer application. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**C**

**CROP PRODUCTION I (CRO101T) 1 X 3-HOUR PAPER**

**(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

An introduction to crop production. Factors influencing the adaptability of crops. The principles of different cultivation practices and crop improvement. Calculations regarding planting dates, crop potential, fertilisation, plant population, yields, calibration of implements. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**CROP PROTECTION I (OBS101T) 1 X 3-HOUR PAPER**

**(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

Basic entomology: a review of the morphology, development, reproduction, biology and classification of insects and mites, and collection and mounting of insect specimens. Plant pathology: a review of symptoms and the classification of plant diseases, the classification and biology of the different groups of plant pathogens, the disease cycle, the dissemination of plant pathogens. A review of the biology of weeds and methods of weed control: chemical weed control regarding classification, choice and the effectivity of herbicides. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)



**CROP PROTECTION II (OBS201T)****1 X 3-HOUR PAPER****(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

Pest control: a review of various pesticides, the use of standard reference material, a review of various pest control methods, the biology and control of known South African agricultural pests. Disease control: a review of different disease management strategies, separation of host and pathogen, cultural control, biological control, physical control, immunisation and resistance, and chemical control, with appropriate examples. Pathogen resistance: mechanisms of resistance and management of resistance. Application: a review of the different types of application equipment and the principles of application, and calibration of application equipment, with appropriate examples. Legislation and the safe use of agrochemicals: discussion of Fertilizers, Farm Feeds, Agricultural Remedies and Stock Remedies Act, 1947 (Act No. 36 of 1947) and Hazardous Substances Amendment Act, 1992 (Act No. 53 of 1992) and various other important agricultural laws relating to pest control, a review of the safe use of agrochemicals. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**F****FARM PLANNING I (FMP101T)****1 X 3-HOUR PAPER****(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

The planning of a farm to satisfy the principles of optimal resource utilisation. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**FRUIT PRODUCTION II (FPR201T)****1 X 3-HOUR PAPER****(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

An introduction to the South African fruit industry and the classification of the fruit. Important climatic factors for fruit production. Establishment and maintenance of the orchard. Structure growth development and production of tree fruit, maturity indices for harvesting, basics of harvesting, field handling and determining the fruit quality parameters with an emphasis of popular temperate fruit. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**FRUIT PRODUCTION III (FPR301T)****1 X 3-HOUR PAPER****(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

Introduction to a nursery practice. Pre-harvest quality improvement measures. Growth regulators of tree fruit and the harvest and postharvest control of fruit. Important climatic factors for fruit production. Structure growth development and production of tree fruit, maturity indices for harvesting, basics of harvesting, field handling and determining the fruit quality parameters with an emphasis of popular tropical and subtropical fruit. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**N****NATURAL PASTURES I (NPT101T)****1 X 3-HOUR PAPER****(Subject custodian: Department of Animal Sciences)**

The importance of veld pastures. The morphology, physiology and composition of grasses. Ecological and grazing concepts. Production characteristics of the main grazing areas of South Africa. Growth and production. Veld evaluation. The animal as a factor in veld management. Methods and principles of veld management. (Total tuition time: ± 120 hours)

**S****SMALL STOCK PRODUCTION II (SSP201T)****1 X 3-HOUR PAPER****(Subject custodian: Department of Animal Sciences)**

Introduction to small stock production with the emphasis on the small stock industry, small stock races, breeding, reproduction, diseases, nutrition and production systems. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**SMALL STOCK PRODUCTION III (SSP301T)****1 X 3-HOUR PAPER****(Subject custodian: Department of Animal Sciences)**

An in-depth study of management programmes, applied nutrition, marketing, equipment and housing, seminars, wool classification, breeding, judging, strategic planning. Farm planning: small stock production and computer application. (Total tuition time: ± 96 hours)



**SOIL SCIENCE I (SSC101C)****1 X 3-HOUR PAPER****(Subject custodian: Department of Nature Conservation)**

Basic field geology, with emphasis on rock identification, and understanding the role of geology in ecosystems and as soil forming factor. Application of soil science principles and knowledge in wildlife area management. Understanding soil forming factors. The study of characteristics of soil and application thereof in wildlife areas. Practical soil classification, soil profile description and soil mapping for wildlife areas. (Total tuition time: ± 75 hours)

**SOIL SCIENCE III (SSC301T)****1 X 3-HOUR PAPER****(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

Plant nutrition and the properties of fertilisers: properties of plant nutrients and their role in plant growth, properties of fertilisers. Fertiliser recommendations and methods of application: sampling soil and leaf analysis, calculations, fertiliser recommendations, factors that influence placing, methods of placing and calibration of equipment. Irrigation scheduling: soil-water relationships, classification of soil water, measurement of water content, infiltration water movement in soils, evapotranspiration, plant-water relationships, irrigation scheduling. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**SOIL SURVEYS II (SSV201T)****1 X 3-HOUR PAPER****(Subject custodian: Department of Physics)**

The systematic investigation, description, classification and mapping of soils. The agricultural potential of the most important soils. Basic principles of physics: measurements, units and conversions, mechanics, heat and electricity. (Total tuition time: ± 100 hours)

**V****VEGETABLE PRODUCTION I (VEG101T)****1 X 3-HOUR PAPER****(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

An introduction to the vegetable industry. The structure, growth, development and production of important vegetable crops in South Africa. (Total tuition time: ± 70 hours)

**W****WORK-INTEGRATED LEARNING I (EXP1AGR)****WORK-INTEGRATED LEARNING****WORK-INTEGRATED LEARNING II (EXP2AGR)****WORK-INTEGRATED LEARNING****(Subject custodian: Department of Crop Sciences)**

A practical internship of one semester at an approved agriculture-related enterprise. A report on the internship, as well as tasks relating to the specialisation field of the student. An oral examination is taken at the end of the period. (Total tuition time: six months)

